# Victim Centered Advocacy

Valaura Imus-Nahsonhoya

Executive Director / Founder





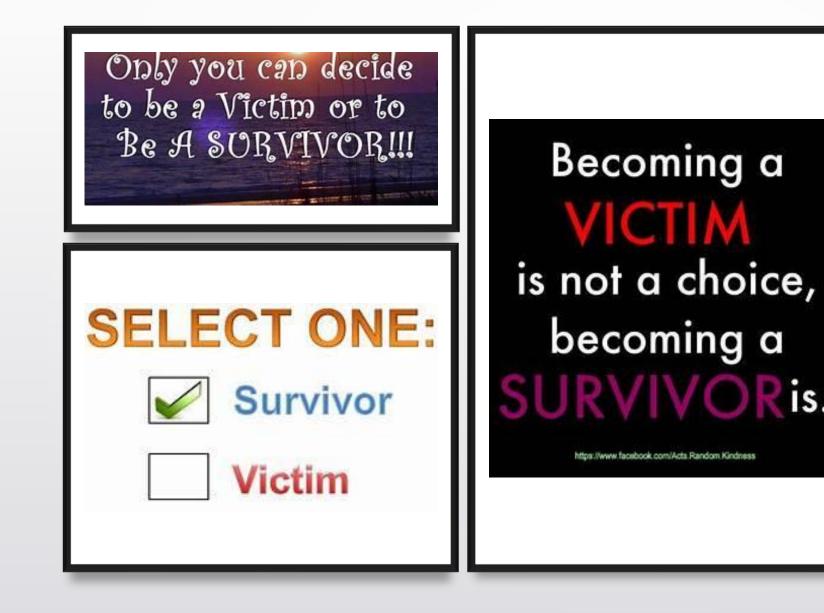
# Victim advocacy

- - support victims of crime
- offer victims information, emotional support, and help finding resources and assist with filling out paperwork.
- - court accompaniment
- contact law enforcement, prosecutors or social service agencies
- may staff crisis hotlines, run support groups

### Maybe called:

- Victim advocates
- victim service providers victim/witness coordinators
- victim/witness specialists





### ......................

"Victim" refers to an individual who suffered harm as a result of criminal conduct. Used within the Criminal Justice agencies as victims have certain rights through their processes.

"Survivor" term recognize the strength and courage to overcome victimization. - OVC

# Victim Centered Advocacy

- This approach is defined as the systematic (organized) focus on the needs and concerns of a victim to ensure the compassionate and sensitive delivery of services in a nonjudgmental manner.
- A victim-centered approach seeks to minimize re-traumatization associated with the criminal justice process by providing the support of victim advocates and service providers, empowering survivors as engaged participants in the process, and providing survivors an opportunity to play a role in seeing their perpetrator is brought to justice.
- If victim chooses not to report, we still follow the same approach to ensure we are providing resources and referrals to address their victimization.

## Advocacy Traditional SANE Healing Victim Survivor Law Prosecution Enforcement

Housing Behavioral Health Why is Victim Centered Important?

- Fear of disbelief and rejection
- Can experience pain and emotional triggers
- Face the person who assaulted them

## Advocates Working with Victims / Survivors

- Provide different options available
- Support victims' decision-making
- Advocates do not tell victims what to do
- Advocates are committed to maintaining confidentiality

Law Enforcement working with Victim / Survivors

Critical that they begin to develop rapport and establish trust by:

- Immediately connecting the victim to a victim advocate
- Taking time to explain who they are, answer questions and acknowledge and address their fears
- Sensitive to cultural differences and language barriers and using an interpreter
- Conducting interviews in a neutral location
- Being patient

### Homeland Security

## Prosecution working with Victim / Survivors

- Cooperation with all agencies
- Victim advocate present
- Sharing every step of the way

# Health Care working with Victim / Survivors

Seeking and maximizing input from the patient in all decisions.

Provide privacy
Educate
Ask
Respect &
Respond



- Don't be afraid to LEARN, to ask Questions
- Remember who you are as a person
- Ask yourself why you do this work?
- Don't forget who your support is

EXPAND THE CIRCLE REACH ALL VICTIMS

Focus on the **needs** Be compassionate Maintain **sensitivity** Be non-judgmental Minimize retraumatization Be supportive Be empowering Provide opportunity What is the Goal?

• We don't want to Prosecute a Victim

• We want to uphold the victim's individual rights

• We want to empower the victim as an active participant

## Assist in the Transition of a Victim to a Survivor

## Valaura Imus-Nahsonhoya

## honwungsics@gmail.com

